

Molluscorum Distributio Methodica.

CLASSES.	ORDERS.	FAMILIES.	GENERA.		
TROPIO- PODA.	BIMUSCULOSA	<i>Tubicola</i>	Aspergillum, Clavagella, Fistulana, Gastroche- na, Teredo.		
		<i>Pholadaria</i>	Xylophaga, Pholas.		
		<i>Solenacea</i>	Solen, Solecurtus, Panopæa, Glycimeris, Sole- mya, Solenella, Glauconome, Pholadomya.		
		<i>Myaria</i>	Mya, Anatina, Osteodesma, Thracia, Corbula, Neera, Pandora, Myodora, Anatinella, Myo- chama, Cleidotherus.		
		<i>Mactracea</i>	Lutraria, Mactra, Gnathodon, Crassatella, Meso- desma, Ungulina, Amphidesma, Cumingia.		
		<i>Lithophaga</i>	Saxicava, Petricola.		
		<i>Nymphacea</i>	Sanguinolaria, Psammobia, Galeomma, Tellina, Corbis, Lucina, Donax, Capsa.		
		<i>Conchacea</i>	Cyclas, Cyrena, Galathæa, Cyprina, Astarte, Ve- nus, Cytherea, Pullastra.		
		<i>Cardiaceæ</i>	Cardium, Isocardia, Cardita, Cypricardia.		
		<i>Arcacea</i>	Cucullæa, Arca, Pectunculus, Nucula.		
		<i>Trigonacea</i>	Trigonia.		
		<i>Naiades</i>	Unio, Hyria, Anodon, Iridina, Mycetopus.		
		<i>Chamaea</i>	Etheria, Chama.		
		<i>Tridacnæa</i>	Tridacna, Hippopus.		
		BRACHIOPODA	UNIMUSCULOSA	<i>Mytilacea</i>	Lithodomus, Modiola, Mytilus, Pinna.
<i>Ariculacea</i>	Crenatula, Perna, Malleus, Vulsella, Avicula.				
<i>Pectinacea</i>	Pedum, Lima, Pecten, Plicatula, Spondylus.				
<i>Ostracea</i>	Ostrea, Placuna, Placunanomia, Anomia.				
<i>Tendinosa</i>	Lingula, Terebratula.				
<i>Adhærentia</i>	Thecidium, Crania, Orbicula.				
<i>Cirrobranchiata</i>	Dentalium.				
<i>Cylobranchiata</i>	Chiton, Chitonellus, Patella.				
CERVICOBRANCHIATA				<i>Fissuracea</i>	Lottia, Mouretia, Siphonaria, Parmophorus, Emarginula, Fissurella.
				<i>Capulacea</i>	Crepidula, Calyptræa, Hipponyx, Pileopsis.
				<i>Macrostomata</i>	Velutina, Sigaretus, Stomatia, Haliotis.
				<i>Tabispiracea</i>	Siliquaria, Vermetus.
PLEUROBRANCHIATA				<i>Bullacea</i>	Bulla.
				<i>Semiphyllidiana</i>	Pleurobranchus, Umbrella.
NUCLEOBRANCHIATA				<i>Aplysiana</i>	Aplysia, Dolabella.
		<i>Carinaria</i>	Carinaria.		
GASTERO- PODA.	PULMOBRANCHIATA	<i>Limacinea</i>	Parmacella, Limax, Testacella, Vitrina.		
		<i>Colimacea</i>	Helix, Carocolla, Anastoma, Pupa, Clausilia, Buli- mus, Partula, Achatina, Achatinella, Succinea.		
		<i>Cyclostomuca</i>	Pupina, Truncatella, Cyclostoma, Helicina.		
		<i>Auriculacea</i>	Auricula, Scarabus, Chilina.		
		<i>Lymnæana</i>	Planorbis, Lymnæa, Physa, Ancylus.		
		<i>Melaniana</i>	Melania, Melanopsis.		
		<i>Peristomata</i>	Valvata, Paludina, Ampullaria.		
		<i>Neritacea</i>	Navicella, Neritina, Nerita, Neritopsis, Natica.		
		<i>Ianthinea</i>	Ianthina.		
		<i>Plicacea</i>	Tornatella, Pyramidella.		
		<i>Turbinacea</i>	Rissoa, Eulima, Scalaria, Delphinula, Solarium, Phorus, Rotella, Trochus, Turbo, Margarita, Littorina, Phasianella, Turritella.		
		<i>Parasitica</i>	Stylifer.		
		PECTINIBRANCHIATA		<i>Canalifera</i>	Cerithium, Turbinella, Cancellaria, Fasciolaria, Fusus, Pleurotoma, Pyrua, Murex, Typhis, Ranella, Triton.
				<i>Alata</i>	Struthiolaria, Rostellaria, Pterocera, Strombus.
				<i>Purpurifera</i>	Cassidaria, Oniscia, Cassis, Ricinula, Colum- bella, Purpura, Monoceros, Concholepas, Har- pa, Dolium, Trichotropis, Magilus, Lepto- conchus, Buccinum, Nassa, Planaxis, Ebur- na, Ancillaria, Oliva, Terebra.
PTEROPODA		<i>Columellata</i>	Marginella, Mitra, Voluta, Melo, Cymba.		
		<i>Convoluta</i>	Erato, Cypræa, Ovulum, Terebellum, Conus.		
CEPHALO- PODA.	POLYTHALAMIA		Hyalæa, Cleodora, Limacina, Creseis, Cuvieria, Cymbulia.		
		MONOTHALAMIA	Spirula, Nautilus. Argonauta.		

ZOOL.

ZOOI.

THE

CONCHOLOGIST'S
NOMENCLATOR.

A

CATALOGUE OF ALL THE RECENT SPECIES

OF

SHELLS,

INCLUDED

UNDER THE SUBKINGDOM 'MOLLUSCA,'

WITH THEIR AUTHORITIES, SYNONYMS, AND REFERENCES TO
WORKS WHERE FIGURED OR DESCRIBED.

BY

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PREFACE.

A simple Catalogue of all the known recent Shells has long been a great desideratum to the Conchologist. The discoveries of the many adventurous naturalists of the present century are of such a prolific character, that an Index of Species referring to the multifarious books and pamphlets wherein they have been described or figured is greatly in request, if only to counteract the dangerous repetition of specific names. The increase of synonymes arises chiefly from the circumstance of species being described in different countries under different names; and as the objects of Natural History can only be satisfactorily determined by the aid of an universal, not a national system of nomenclature, too much attention cannot be paid to the operations of foreign conchologists.

The importance of keeping an *Official Register*, as it were, of Species, is in no branch of Natural History more strikingly demonstrated than in that of *Birds*; the catalogue of ornithological synonymes is said to be twice as extensive as that of authorised names, or, in other words, the species of that portion of the Animal Kingdom have been named three times over. This is not, however, the case with *Shells*; the nomenclature of Conchology exhibits a very tolerable degree of purity, and it is confidently hoped that the present effort to maintain it will prove effectual.

The plan adopted in *THE CONCHOLOGIST'S NOMENCLATOR* is that of an alphabetical list of species, in a systematic arrangement of Genera; a line is devoted to each species, the specific name

being followed by that of the author, and the author's name by references to description and figure; and the synonymes are added at discretion. Where there is not sufficient space in the line to insert both the description and figure references, a preference is given to the latter, as being the better means of identification.

As this is the first attempt that has been made towards the compilation of a Conchological Catalogue of Species, great allowance must be made for inaccurate applications of synonymes, and the errors unavoidably arising from noting the same species in different genera, or in the same genus under different names. The best judgment has been exercised in the arbitration of the species; but the authors cannot feel themselves responsible for their value, it having been impossible to treat them with that particular investigation and study which is devoted, for example, to the species analysed in the CONCHOLOGIA ICONICA.

8, King William Street, Strand.
March 1845.

A. C. and L. R.

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GENUS XX. TEREGBRA, Lamarck.

1. *T. aciculata*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 104.
Buccinum aciculatum, Lamarck.
2. *T. affinis*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 54. f. 78.
Terebra striata, Quoy.
3. *T. alba*, Gray, Pro. Zool. Soc. 1834. p. 60.
4. *T. albida*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 56.
5. *T. albula*, Menke; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 126.
6. *T. alveolata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 120.
7. *T. amanda*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 100.
8. *T. anomala*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 97.
9. *T. argus*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 64.
Terebra nebulosa, Kiener (not of Sowerby).
10. *T. armillata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 49.
11. *T. aspera*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 44.
12. *T. Babylonia*, Lamarck; Enc. Méth. pl. 402. f. 5.
13. *T. bicincta*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 72.
14. *T. bifrons*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 57.
15. *T. cærulescens*, Lamarck; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 67. f. 12.
16. *T. cancellata*, Quoy, Voy. de l'Astr. pl. 35. f. 27, 28.
17. *T. casta*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 84.
18. *T. castanea*, Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 7. f. 14.
19. *T. cerithina*, Lamarck; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 11. f. 25.
20. *T. cinerea*, Basterot; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 11. f. 25.
Buccinum cinereum, Born; *Terebra aciculina*, Lamarck.
21. *T. chlorata*, Lamarck; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 4. f. 8.
Terebra Knorrii, Gray.
22. *T. cingula*, Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 8. f. 16.
23. *T. cingulifera*, Lamarck; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 24, 25.
Terebra punctulata, Sowerby; *Terebra punctato-striata*, Gray.
24. *T. columellaris*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 77.
25. *T. commaculata*, Pfeiffer; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 37.
Buccinum commaculatum, Gmelin;
Terebra myuros and *scabrella*, Lamarck.
26. *T. consors*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 26.
27. *T. conspersa*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 74.
28. *T. copula*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 76.
29. *T. corrugata*, Lamarck; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 62.
Terebra punctata, Gray.

30. *T. Cosentini*, Philippi, Enum. Moll. pl. 11. f. 22.
31. *T. crenulata*, Lamarck; Enc. Méth. pl. 402. f. 3.
Buccinum crenulatum, Linnæus.
32. *T. cuspidata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 28.
33. *T. dimidiata*, Lamarck; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 154. f. 1444.
Buccinum dimidiatum, Linnæus; *Buccinum ferrugineum*, Born.
34. *T. duplicata*, Lamarck; Martini, Conch. v. 4. p. 155. f. 1455.
Buccinum duplicatum, Linnæus; *Terebra Lamarckii*, Kiener.
35. *T. Dussumierii*, Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 8. f. 17.
36. *T. eburnea*, Hinds, Sowerby, Conch. Icon. pl. 45. f. 123.
37. *T. elata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 68, 69.
38. *T. fatua*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 28.
39. *T. fenestrata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 86.
40. *T. fictilis*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 109, 110.
41. *T. flammea*, Lamarck; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 154. f. 1446.
42. *T. flava*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 75.
43. *T. frigata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 71.
Terebra gracilis, Gray.
44. *T. funiculata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 63.
45. *T. granulata*, Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 5. f. 11.
46. *T. glauca*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 85.
47. *T. hastata*, Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 10. f. 23.
Buccinum hastatum, Gmelin; *Terebra costata*, Menke.
48. *T. inconstans*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 83.
49. *T. intertincta*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 81.
50. *T. lævigata*, Gray; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 93.
51. *T. lanceata*, Lamarck; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 154. f. 1450.
Buccinum lanceatum, Gmelin.
52. *T. larvaformis*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 46, 47.
53. *T. laurina*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 27.
54. *T. lepida*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 102.
55. *T. ligata*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 117, 118.
56. *T. lingualis*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 50.
57. *T. luctuosa*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 121.
58. *T. maculata*, Lamarck; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 155. f. 1440.
Buccinum maculatum, Linnæus; *Subula maculata*, Schumacher.
59. *T. mera*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 108, 114.
60. *T. micans*, Hinds, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 125.
61. *T. monilis*, Quoy, Voy. de l'Astr. pl. 36. f. 21, 22.

62. *T. muscaria*, *Lamarck*; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 153. f. 1441, 1443.
 63. *T. Nassoides*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 115.
 64. *T. nebulosa*, *Sowerby*, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 51.
 65. *T. nimbose*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 21.
 66. *T. nitida*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 103.
 67. *T. nubeculata*, *Sowerby*, Tankerville Cat. App. p. 25.
 68. *T. obesa*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 106.
 69. *T. oculata*, *Lamarck*; Martini, Conch. v. 4. pl. 153. f. 1441.
 70. *T. ornata*, *Gray*; Reeve, Conch. Syst. v. 2. pl. 274. f. 1.
 71. *T. Patagonica*, *D'Orbigny*, Voy. Amer. mérid. pl. 62. f. 1.
 72. *T. penicillata*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 91.
 73. *T. pertusa*, *Basterot*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 42, 43.
Buccinum pertusum, Born; *Terebra undata*, DeFrance.
 74. *T. picta*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 105.
 75. *T. plicata*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 61.
 76. *T. plumbea*, *Dufa*, Ann. Sci. Nat., Aug. 1840. p. 68.
 77. *T. plumbea*, *Quoy*, Voy. de l'Astr. pl. 36. f. 29, 30.
 78. *T. pretiosa*, *Reeve*, Conch. Syst. v. 2. pl. 274. f. 2.
 79. *T. pulchra*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 129.
 80. *T. pygmaea*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 112.
 81. *T. radula*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 95.
 82. *T. raphanula*, *Lamarck*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 94.
 83. *T. robusta*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 35.
 84. *T. rudis*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 60.
Terebra Petitii, Kiener.
 85. *T. rustica*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 113.
 86. *T. Sandwizensis*, — ? Sowerby, Thes. Conch. p. 186.
 87. *T. Senegalensis*, *Lamarck*; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 8. f. 15.
Terebra striatula, Lamarck; *Terebra fuscomaculata*, Sow.
 88. *T. specillata*, *Hinds*, Sow., Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 96. and pl. 45. f. 116.
 89. *T. spectabilis*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 88, 89.
 90. *T. straminea*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 22, 23.
 91. *T. strigata*, *Sowerby*, Thes. Conch. pl. 41. f. 10.
Terebra elongata, Wood; *Terebra flammea*, Lesson;
Terebra zebra, Kiener.
 92. *T. strigilata*, *Lamarck*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 101, 122.
 93. *T. stylata*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 79.
 94. *T. subulata*, *Lamarck*; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 4. f. 6.
Buccinum subulatum, Linnaeus.

95. *T. succinea*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 40.
 96. *T. tenera*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 111.
 97. *T. tessellata*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 124.
 98. *T. textilis*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 73.
 99. *T. tigrina*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 42. f. 30.
Buccinum tigrinum, Gmelin; *Buccinum felinum*, Dillwyn;
Terebra felina, Sowerby.
 100. *T. tricolor*, *Sowerby*, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 82.
Terebra taniolata, Quoy.
 101. *T. triseriata*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 119.
 102. *T. tuberculosa*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 48.
 103. *T. tuberosa*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 99.
 104. *T. undulata*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 55.
Terebra pertusa, Kiener.
 105. *T. varicosa*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. p. 163. vign.
 106. *T. variegata*, *Gray*; Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 43. f. 53.
Terebra Africana, Gray.
 107. *T. venosa*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 44. f. 90.
 108. *T. violascens*, *Hinds*, Sowerby, Thes. Conch. pl. 45. f. 98.
 109. *T. vittata*, *Lamarck*; Enc. Méth. pl. 402. f. 4.
Buccinum vittatum, Lamarck; *Eburna monilis*, Schumacher.

FAMILY XI. COLUMELLATA.

GENUS I. MARGINELLA, *Lamarck*.

1. *M. Adansonii*, *Kiener*, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 7. f. 27.
 2. *M. affinis*, *Beck*; Jay's Cat. of Shells, p. 93.
 3. *M. amygdala*, *Kiener*, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 11. f. 1.
 4. *M. apicina*, *Menke*; Jay's Cat. of Shells, p. 93.
 5. *M. aurantia*, *Lamarck*; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. pl. 3. f. 11.
 6. *M. auriculata*, *Méniard*, Ann. du Mus. p. 8. pl. 60. f. 11.
 7. *M. avellana*, *Lamarck*; Enc. Méth. pl. 377. f. 5.
 8. *M. avenacea*, *Valenciennes*; Kiener, Icon. Coq. viv. p. 17. pl. 6. f. 24.
 9. *M. Belangeri*, *Kiener*, Icon. Coq. viv. p. 27. pl. 9. f. 43.
 10. *M. Belcheri*, *Hinds*, Moll. Voy. Sulphur, pl. 13. f. 1-5.
 11. *M. bifasciata*, *Lamarck*; Enc. Méth. pl. 377. f. 8.
 12. *M. bivaricosa*, *Lamarck*; Enc. Méth. pl. 376. f. 9.
Foluta marginata, Gmelin.